Operation

Automatic Transfer Switches



Models: RSB ATSR Intelligent Transfer Switch

150-225 Amps

Electrical Controls: MPAC[™] 550



506092-01

TP-6487 5/08c



Product identification numbers determine service parts. Record the product identification numbers in the spaces below immediately after unpacking the products so that the numbers are readily available for future reference. Record field-installed kit numbers after installing the kits.

Transfer Switch Identification Numbers

Record the product identification numbers from the transfer switch nameplate.

Model Designation ______ Serial Number ______

Accessory Number	Accessory Description				

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IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS. Electromechanical equipment. including generator sets, transfer switches, switchgear, and accessories, can cause bodily harm and pose life-threatening danger when improperly installed, operated, or maintained. To prevent accidents be aware of potential dangers and act safely. Read and follow all safety precautions and instructions. SAVE THESE INSTRUCTIONS.

This manual has several types of safety precautions and instructions: Danger, Warning, Caution, and Notice.



Danger indicates the presence of a hazard that will cause severe personal injury, death, or substantial property damage.



WARNING

Warning indicates the presence of a hazard that can cause severe personal injury, death, or substantial property damage.



Caution indicates the presence of a hazard that will or can cause minor personal injury or property damage.

NOTICE

Notice communicates installation. operation, or maintenance information that is safety related but not hazard related.

Safety decals affixed to the equipment in prominent places alert the operator or service technician to potential hazards and explain how to act safely. The decals are shown throughout this publication to improve operator recognition. Replace missing or damaged decals.

Accidental Starting



Accidental starting. Can cause severe injury or death.

Disconnect the battery cables before working on the generator set. Remove the negative (-) lead first when disconnecting the battery. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery.

Disabling the generator set. Accidental starting can cause severe injury or death. Before working on the generator set or connected equipment, disable the generator set as follows: (1) Move the generator set master switch to the OFF position. (2) Disconnect the power to the battery charger. (3) Remove the battery cables, negative (-) lead first. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery. Follow these precautions to prevent starting of the generator set by an automatic transfer switch, remote start/stop switch, or engine start command from a remote computer.

Hazardous Voltage/ **Moving Parts**



Disconnect all power sources before opening the enclosure.





Grounding electrical equipment. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Electrocution is possible whenever electricity is present. Ensure you comply with all applicable codes and standards. Electrically ground the generator set, transfer switch, and related equipment and electrical circuits. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all power sources before servicing the equipment. Never contact electrical leads or appliances when standing in water or on wet ground because these conditions increase the risk of electrocution.

circuits. Hazardous Short voltage/current can cause severe injury or death. Short circuits can cause bodily injury and/or equipment damage. Do not contact electrical connections with tools or jewelry while making adjustments or repairs. Remove all jewelry before servicing the equipment.

WARNING



Airborne particles. Can cause severe injury or blindness.

Wear protective goggles and clothing when using power tools, hand tools, or compressed air.

Notice

NOTICE

Hardware damage. The transfer switch may use both American Standard and metric hardware. Use the correct size tools to prevent rounding of the bolt heads and nuts. This manual provides operation instructions for the Kohler[®] Model RSB or ATSR Intelligent Transfer Switch with MPAC[™] 550 electrical controls.

Information in this publication represents data available at the time of print. Kohler Co. reserves the right to change this literature and the products represented without notice and without any obligation or liability whatsoever.

Read this manual and carefully follow all procedures and safety precautions to ensure proper equipment operation and to avoid bodily injury. Read and follow the Safety Precautions and Instructions section at the beginning of this manual. Keep this manual with the equipment for future reference.

The equipment service requirements are very important to safe and efficient operation. Inspect parts often and perform required service at the prescribed intervals. Obtain service from an authorized service distributor/ dealer to keep equipment in top condition.



Figure 1 Intelligent Transfer Switch

List of Related Materials

Separate manuals cover the installation of the Type 1 and Type 3R load centers and the transfer switch conversion kit. Figure 2 lists the available manuals and part numbers.

Document	Part Number
Installation Instructions, QO Indoor Load Center (Type 1)	TP-6493
Installation Instructions, QO Outdoor Load Center (Type 3R)	TP-6494
Installation Manual, Model RSB, ATSR Intelligent Transfer Switch Conversion Kit	TP-6486

Figure 2 Related Documents

Nameplate

A nameplate attached to the transfer switch includes a model designation, a serial number, ratings, and other information about the transfer switch. See Figure 3.

Check the transfer switch model number from the transfer switch nameplate and verify that it matches the model shown on the front cover of this manual before proceeding with installation.

Copy the model designation, serial number, and accessory information from the nameplate to the spaces provided in the Product Identification Information section located inside the front cover of this manual for use when requesting service or parts. Copy the model designation into the spaces in the Model Code chart and use the chart to interpret the model designation.



Figure 3 Typical Transfer Switch Nameplate

Model Code

Record the transfer switch model designation in the boxes below. The transfer switch model designation defines characteristics and ratings as explained in the accompanying chart.

En	closure	Main Breaker Current	Rating	Generato	r Circuit	Breaker Ra	ating L	_oad Shed
RSB-GFN								
Kohler [®] Model Designation Key				SAME				TION
This chart explains the Kohler [®] transfers sample model designation shown is for with MPAC [™] 550 electrical controls ra- and solid neutral in a type 1 enclosure amp generator circuit breaker, and no	er switch moo or a Model RS ated at 240 vo with a 200 a load shed m	del designation system. SB Intelligent Transfer Sv olts/60 Hz, 2 poles, 3 wir mp main circuit breaker, odules.	The witch res, a 125	SB-G	FN	A-02	00-0	125-N
Model R: Kohler								
Mechanism SB: Intelligent Transfer Switch, Servi	ce Entrance I	Rated						
Electrical Controls G: MPAC [™] 550 (Microprocessor AT	S Controls)							
Voltage/Frequency								
F: 240 Volts/60 Hz								
Number of Poles/Wires N: 2-pole, 3-wire, solid neutral								
Enclosure A: Type 1 Complete	C: Type 3	R Complete						
B: Conversion Kit for Type 1 Indoor Load Center (no enclosure) *	D: Conver Load Cen	rsion Kit for Type 3R Out ter (no enclosure) *	tdoor					
Main Circuit Breaker Rating, in Am	ps:							
0150 0200	0225	0000 †					-	
Generator Circuit Breaker Rating, i	n Amps:							
0050 0070 0060 0080	0090 00100	0125						
Load Shed N: No Load Shed Modules S: With Load Shed Modules								

* Order a conversion kit for locations that already have a Square D[®] Generator-Ready Intelligent Load Center installed.

Conversion kits are available without a main circuit breaker for installations that already include a type QOM main circuit breaker with control taps.
 Note: Load centers do not include branch circuit breakers. Obtain Square D[®] type QO breakers locally as required for the application.

For professional advice on generator set power requirements and conscientious service, please contact your nearest Kohler distributor or dealer.

- Consult the Yellow Pages under the heading Generators—Electric.
- Visit the Kohler Power Systems website at KohlerPower.com.
- Look at the labels and stickers on your Kohler product or review the appropriate literature or documents included with the product.
- Call toll free in the US and Canada 1-800-544-2444.
- Outside the US and Canada, call the nearest regional office.

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Japan, Korea

North Asia Regional Office Tokyo, Japan Phone: (813) 3440-4515 Fax: (813) 3440-2727

Latin America

Latin America Regional Office Lakeland, Florida, USA Phone: (863) 619-7568 Fax: (863) 701-7131

1.1 Transfer Switch Description

An automatic transfer switch (ATS) transfers electrical loads from a normal source of electrical power to a standby source when the normal source voltage or frequency falls below an acceptable level. The normal source is typically utility power. The standby source is usually a generator set.

When the normal source fails, the ATS signals the standby source generator set to start. When the standby source reaches acceptable levels and stabilizes, the ATS transfers the electrical load to the standby source.

The ATS continuously monitors the normal source and transfers the load back when the normal source returns and stabilizes. After transferring the load back to the normal source, the ATS removes the generator start signal, allowing the generator set to shut down.

Figure 1-1 shows a typical power system block diagram.



Figure 1-1 Typical ATS Block Diagram

1.2 Intelligent Transfer Switch

The Intelligent Transfer Switch is intended for use in an optional standby power system to allow a homeowner to switch between utility and generator power by means of an integrated automatic transfer mechanism.

The MPAC[™] 550 controller monitors utility power for interruptions. When utility power is lost, the controller signals the generator set to start. The transfer mechanism switches predetermined electrical components to the generator.

When utility power is restored, the MPAC $^{\rm TM}$ 550 controller commands the transfer mechanism to switch the electrical load back to the utility and shuts down the generator set.

The Intelligent Transfer Switch is available in two enclosures, accommodating up to 40 (Type 1) or 28 (Type 3R) branch circuits selected by the user for backup power. It is suitable for service entrance or sub-panel use.

1.3 FCC Statement

This transfer equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This transfer equipment generates and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation.

If this transfer equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the transfer equipment and the receiver.
- Connect the receiver into an outlet on a different circuit.
- Consult the receiver dealer or an experienced radio/ TV technician for help.
- Do not make changes or modifications to the transfer equipment that are not expressly approved by Kohler Co. Any changes or modifications may result in the loss of authority to operate the equipment.

1.4 Specifications

Enclosure Type	Rating, Amps	Load Center	Weight, kg (lb)	H x W x D, mm (in.)
NEMA 1	150–225	40 circuits	11.40 (25.0)	1000 x 362 x 95 (39.37 x 14.25 x 3.74)
NEMA 3R	100–200	28 circuits	19.10 (42.0)	858 x 375 x 115 (33.78 x 14.76 x 4.53)

Figure 1-2 Weights and Dimensions

Item	Specifications			
	Type 1 enclosure, 150–225 amp. Maximum rating of generator circuit breaker is 125 amp. For indoor installation, flush or surface mount. Up to 40 branch circuits.			
Enclosures and ratings	Type 3R enclosure, 150–200 amp. Maximum rating of generator circuit breaker is 125 amp. For indoor or outdoor installation, padlockable. Up to 28 branch circuits.			
	150, 200, and 225 amp models are suitable for service entrance use.			
	Two-pole, single-phase open-transition transfer mechanism.			
Turneferrerehenitere	240 VAC 60 Hz.			
I ranster mechanism	Solid neutral.			
	Manually operable.			
Operating temperature	-10° to 60° C (14° to 140° F) with derating -10° to 40° C (14° to 104° F) without derating.			
Storage temperature	-40° to 85° C (-40° to 185° F).			
Humidity	5%-95% noncondensing.			
Altitude	0-2000 m (0-6560 ft.).			
Vibration and shock (shipping)	ISTA-tested per ASTM 4169-1A.			
	UL listed per UL 67, Enclosed Panelboards.			
Certifications, codes, and stan-	Tested to UL 1008, Standard for Automatic Transfer Switches for Use in Optional Standby Systems.			
dards	NFPA 70, National Electrical Code [®] , Article 702.			
	NEMA Standard IC10-1993, AC Automatic Transfer Switches.			
	IEC 61000-4-2, 2001, Electrostatic Discharge, Level 3.			
	IEC 61000-4-3, 2002, Radiated Immunity, Level 2.			
EMI/EMC immunity	IEC 61000-4-4, 2001, EFT/Burst Immunity, Severity Level 3.			
	IEC 61000-4-5, 2001, Surge Immunity, Severity Level 4.			
	IEC 61000-4-6, 2003, Conducted RF Immunity, Level 2.			
	FCC Part 15, Radiated Emissions, Class B.			
	FCC Part 15 using CISPR 11 Conducted Emissions, Class B.			

Figure 1-3 Specifications

2.1 Introduction

Red and green LEDs on the transfer switch controls indicate which sources are available, show which source is connected to the load, and flash to indicate fault conditions. Pushbuttons allow you to start and stop the generator set (with or without transferring the load) and set the exercise timer. See Figure 2-1.

The transfer switch uses factory-default settings for time delays, voltage and frequency pickup and dropout, and other system settings. An optional accessory board allows changes to the time delays and exerciser settings and provides connections for remote test and remote exercise inputs. See Section 4.1 for information on the accessory board.

2.2 Pushbuttons and Indicators

Figure 2-1 identifies the controller pushbuttons and LED indicators.

The LEDs light steadily or flash to indicate different ATS conditions as shown in Figure 2-2. See Section 2.5 for more information on fault conditions.



Figure 2-1 User Interface Panel

Condition	LED Indication
Utility source power available	Utility Source Available LED lights steadily.
Load connected to utility power	Utility Source Position LED lights steadily.
Generator set power available	GEN Source Available LED lights steadily.
Load connected to the generator set	GEN Position LED lights steadily.
Loaded test	GEN Available and GEN Position LEDs flash on 1 second, off 1 second.
Unloaded test	GEN Available LED flashes on 1 second, off 1 second.
Loaded exercise	GEN Available and GEN Position LEDs flash on 0.5 second, off 2 seconds.
Unloaded exercise	GEN Available LED flashes on 0.5 second, off 2 seconds.
Failure to acquire standby source fault	GEN Available LED flashes 2 times/second.
Failure to transfer fault	GEN or Utility Source Position LED flashes 2 times/second.
Auxiliary switch failure fault	GEN Position and Utility Source Position LEDs flash 2 times/second.

Figure 2-2 LED Indication

2.3 Source Sensing

The transfer switch controller monitors the utility power source voltage and initiates the transfer sequence if the source voltage falls below the voltage dropout setting. Retransfer is initiated when the utility source rises above the voltage pickup settings and remains stable for at least 6 minutes. See Figure 2-3.

Source Sensing				
Single-phase voltage sensing, both sources	$\pm 5\%$			
Line-line frequency sensing, standby source	±2%			
Undervoltage dropout	80%			
Undervoltage pickup	85%			
Voltage dropout time	0.5 second			
Underfrequency dropout	90%			
Underfrequency pickup	96%			
Frequency dropout time	1 second			

Figure 2-3	Source Sensing
------------	----------------

2.4 Sequence of Operation

Figure 2-4 illustrates the transfer sequence when the normal source fails and Figure 2-5 illustrates the sequence when it returns. Time delays before load transfer prevent nuisance transfers during brief power interruptions.

Total transfer time depends on the generator set engine cranking time and other factors. Events such as the failure of the generator set to start can change the sequence of operation.

If the standby source fails and the normal source is not available, the transfer switch controller powers down until one of the sources returns.

Transfer will not occur if one of the source circuit breakers opens on a fault.

The time delay option board allows time delay adjustments. See Section 4.1.









2.4.1 Time Delays

The controller time delays are shown in Figure 2-6. For adjustable time delays, install the accessory board. See Section 4.1.

Description	Time Delay			
Engine Start	3 seconds			
Transfer from Normal to Standby	3 seconds			
Retransfer from Standby to Normal	5 minutes			
Engine Cooldown	5 minutes			
Exercise Time Duration	20 minutes			
Failure to Acquire Standby	75 seconds*			
 * Allows for three 15-second engine starting attempts separated by 15-second rest periods. 				

Figure 2-6 Time Delays

2.4.2 Load Control

The load control contact is closed when the transfer switch is in the Normal position. The contact opens when the Normal source is lost to allow disconnection of a load. The load connected to the load control contact is not powered by the standby source. The load control step in the sequence of operation is shown in Figure 2-4.

2.4.3 Load Shed

The optional load shed kit allows disconnection of selected loads before transfer to the generator set. Remote-controlled circuit breakers connected to the optional load shed module(s) open before transfer to the generator set. After transfer back to the utility source, the remote-controlled circuit breakers close.

2.5 Faults

The LEDs on the controller's user interface flash as shown in Figure 2-2 to indicate various fault conditions. Contact an authorized distributor/dealer for service if the fault persists.

2.5.1 Failure to Acquire Standby Source Warning

The Failure to Acquire Standby Source fault occurs if the transfer switch does not sense voltage from the generator set within 78 seconds after signalling the generator set to start. Check the generator set operation and the connections from the generator set to the ATS in the case of this fault.

The Failure to Acquire Standby Time Delay is set for 78 seconds to match the crank cycle of the generator set controller.

The fault clears when the system acquires the standby source.

2.5.2 Failure to Transfer Warning

The Failure to Transfer warning occurs if a signal to transfer is sent to the contactor and the positionindicating contacts do not indicate a complete transfer.

The controller will attempt to transfer three times before indicating the fault. If the transfer switch is in the Normal position, the Engine Cooldown time delay is executed and then the engine start contacts open to stop the generator set.

Reset the controller to clear the fault condition. See Section 2.6.

2.5.3 Auxiliary Switch Fault

An Auxiliary Switch fault occurs if the controller is unable to determine the transfer switch position. If the transfer switch is in the Normal position, the Engine Cooldown time delay is executed and then the engine start contacts open to stop the generator set.

Reset the controller to clear the fault condition. See Section 2.6.

2.6 Controller Reset

2.6.1 Fault Reset

Always identify and correct the cause of a fault condition before clearing the faults from the ATS controller. Press and hold the Exercise and Test buttons for approximately 3 seconds until the LEDs flash to clear all faults and warnings. Warnings reset automatically with a change in the source availability or a signal to transfer.

2.6.2 Alarm Silence

If the transfer switch is equipped with a time delay option board, pressing both buttons for 3 seconds will also silence the alarm horn.

2.6.3 Controller Reset

Press and hold both buttons for 6 seconds to reset the controller to its original state at powerup.

Note: Resetting the controller clears the exerciser setting. Set the exercise time and day as described in Section 2.8 after resetting the controller.

2.7 Running a Test

Follow the instructions below to start and stop a loaded or unloaded test. Once started, a test sequence will continue to run until ended by the operator as described in the procedures below.

If the standby source fails during a test run and the normal source is available, the load is transferred back to the Normal source and the test function is deactivated. The standby source available LED stops flashing when the standby source is no longer available.

See Figure 2-1 for the location of the Test button.

2.7.1 Unloaded Test

During an unloaded test, the generator set starts and runs, but the electrical load is not transferred to the standby source.

To start an unloaded test:

- Press and hold the Test button for 3 seconds. The standby source available LED flashes.
- After the engine start time delay, the generator set starts. (The load is not transferred.)
- The Generator Available LED flashes at 1 Hz.

To end the test:

- Press and hold the test button for 2 seconds.
- The generator set stops.
- The Generator Available LED stops flashing when the standby source is no longer available.

2.7.2 Loaded Test

During a loaded test, the generator set starts and runs. The ATS transfers the electrical load from the normal source to the standby source. At the signal to end the test, the ATS transfers the load back to the normal source before signalling the generator set to stop.

Note: If the optional load shed kit is installed, the loads connected to the remote-controlled circuit breakers will be turned off during a loaded test.

To start a loaded test:

- Press and hold the Test button for 6 seconds, until the standby source available and standby position LEDs flash.
- After the engine start time delay, the generator starts. The Generator Available LED flashes at 1 Hz.
- The load control contact opens.
- The optional load shed circuit breakers open.
- After the normal-to-standby time delay, the ATS transfers the load to the standby source.

To end the test:

- Press and hold the test button for 2 seconds.
- After the standby-to-normal time delay, the ATS transfers the load back to the normal source.
- The load control contact closes.
- The optional load shed circuit breakers close.
- After the engine cooldown time delay, the generator set stops.
- The Generator Available LED stops flashing when the standby source is no longer available.

2.8 Exerciser

Follow the instructions below to set the exercise timer to automatically start and run the generator set for 20 minutes every week. The exerciser can be set for loaded or unloaded exercise runs. The factory settings for the exerciser are summarized in Figure 2-7.

Exerciser			
Parameter	Setting		
Frequency *	Weekly		
Duration *	20 minutes		
Туре	Unloaded: Hold Exercise button for 3-5 seconds		
	Loaded: Hold Exercise button for 6+ seconds		
* The time delay option board allows adjustment of these param- eters.			

Figure 2-7 Exerciser Settings

The time delay option board allows setting the exerciser for biweekly exercise runs and adjustment of the exercise run duration from 5 to 50 minutes. See Section 4.1.

2.8.1 Unloaded Exercise

During an unloaded exercise, the generator set runs but the electrical load is not transferred from the normal source to the generator set.

Press and hold the Exercise button for approximately 3 seconds to start an unloaded exercise and set the time and date of the next exercise run.

To start an unloaded exercise AND set the exercise timer:

On the day and time that you want the exercise to run every week (for example, at 1 p.m. every Tuesday):

- Press and hold the Exercise button for 3-5 seconds, until the GEN Available LED flashes.
- The generator set starts.
- The GEN available LED continues to flash throughout the exercise run to indicate an unloaded exercise.
- After approximately 20 minutes, the ATS signals the generator set to stop.

The timer is now set to run an unloaded exercise at the same time and day every week.

2.8.2 Loaded Exercise

During a loaded exercise, the generator set runs and the ATS transfers the electrical load to the generator set.

Note: If the optional load shed kit is installed, the loads connected to the remote-controlled circuit breakers will be turned off during a loaded exercise.

To start a loaded exercise AND set the exercise timer:

On the day and time that you want the exercise to run every week (for example, at 1 p.m. every Tuesday):

- Press and hold the Exercise button for at least 6 seconds, until both the GEN available and GEN position LEDs flash.
- The generator set starts.
- The optional load shed circuit breakers open.
- The ATS transfers the load to generator set.
- The GEN available and GEN position LEDs continue to flash throughout the exercise run to indicate a loaded exercise.
- After approximately 20 minutes, the ATS transfers the load back to the normal source.
- The optional load shed circuit breakers close.
- The ATS signals the generator set to stop.

The timer is now set to run a loaded exercise at the same time and day every week.

If the standby source fails during an exercise run and the normal source is available, the load is transferred back to the Normal source. The standby source available LED stops flashing, and the Failure to Acquire Standby Source alarm is activated.

2.8.3 Stopping Exercise Run

If it is necessary to stop the generator set during an exercise run, press and hold the exercise button for 2 seconds. Ending the current exercise period early does not affect future exercise runs.

2.8.4 Resetting Exerciser

To set a new exercise time and day, just follow the instructions for setting the exerciser, above. The exerciser will then be reset for the new time and day.

To clear the exerciser setting, press and hold the Exercise *and* Test buttons for at least 6 seconds.

3.1 Introduction

Regular preventive maintenance ensures safe and reliable operation and extends the life of the transfer switch. Preventive maintenance includes periodic testing, cleaning, inspection, and replacement of worn or missing components. Section 3.4 contains a service schedule for recommended maintenance tasks.

A local authorized distributor/dealer can provide complete preventive maintenance and service to keep the transfer switch in top condition. Unless otherwise specified, have maintenance or service performed by an authorized distributor/dealer in accordance with all applicable codes and standards. See the Service Assistance section in this manual for how to locate a local distributor/dealer.

Keep records of all maintenance or service.

Replace all barriers and close and lock the enclosure door after maintenance or service and before reapplying power.



Disabling the generator set. Accidental starting can cause severe injury or death. Before working on the generator set or connected equipment, disable the generator set as follows: (1) Move the generator set master switch to the OFF position. (2) Disconnect the power to the battery charger. (3) Remove the battery cables, negative (-) lead first. Reconnect the negative (-) lead last when reconnecting the battery. Follow these precautions to prevent starting of the generator set by an automatic transfer switch, remote start/stop switch, or engine start command from a remote computer.



Operate the generator set only when all guards and electrical enclosures are in place.

Servicing the transfer switch. Hazardous voltage can cause severe injury or death. Deenergize all power sources before servicing. Turn off the main circuit breakers of all transfer switch power sources and disable all generator sets as follows: (1) Move all generator set master controller switches to the OFF position. (2) Disconnect power to all battery chargers. (3) Disconnect all battery cables, negative (-) leads first. Reconnect negative (-) leads last when reconnecting the battery cables after servicing. Follow these precautions to prevent the starting of generator sets by an automatic transfer switch, remote start/stop switch, or engine start command from a remote computer. Before servicing any components inside the enclosure: (1) Remove all jewelry. (2) Stand on a dry, approved electrically insulated mat. (3) Test circuits with a voltmeter to verify that they are deenergized.

Short circuits. Hazardous voltage/current can cause severe injury or death. Short circuits can cause bodily injury and/or equipment damage. Do not contact electrical connections with tools or jewelry while making adjustments or repairs. Remove all jewelry before servicing the equipment.

NOTICE

Hardware damage. The transfer switch may use both American Standard and metric hardware. Use the correct size tools to prevent rounding of the bolt heads and nuts.

NOTICE

Electrostatic discharge damage. Electrostatic discharge (ESD) damages electronic circuit boards. Prevent electrostatic discharge damage by wearing an approved grounding wrist strap when handling electronic circuit boards or integrated circuits. An approved grounding wrist strap provides a high resistance (about 1 megohm), *not a direct short*, to ground.

Screws and nuts are available in different hardness ratings. To indicate hardness, American Standard hardware uses a series of markings and metric hardware uses a numeric system. Check the markings on the bolt heads and nuts for identification.

3.2 Testing

3.2.1 Weekly Generator Set Exercise

Use the exerciser or a manual test to start and run the generator set under load once a week to maximize the reliability of the standby power system. See Section 2.7 for test instructions and Section 2.8 for instructions to set the exerciser.

Optional accessories allow adjustment of the exercise schedule and duration. See Sections 2.8 and 4. Refer to the generator set operation manual for exercise recommendations.

3.2.2 Monthly Automatic Control System Test

Test the transfer switch's automatic control system monthly. See Section 2.7 for the test procedure.

- Verify that the expected sequence of operations occurs as the switch transfers the load to the standby source when a preferred source failure occurs or is simulated.
- Observe the indicator LEDs included on the transfer switch to check their operation.
- Watch and listen for signs of excessive noise or vibration during operation.

 After the switch transfers the load to the standby source, end the test and verify that the expected sequence of operations occurs as the transfer switch retransfers to the preferred source and signals the generator set to shut down after a cooldown period.

3.3 Inspection and Service

Contact an authorized distributor/dealer to inspect and service the transfer switch annually and also when any wear, damage, deterioration, or malfunction of the transfer switch or its components is evident or suspected.

3.3.1 General Inspection

External Inspection. Keep the transfer switch clean and in good condition by performing a weekly general external inspection of the transfer switch for any condition of vibration, leakage, excessive temperature, contamination, or deterioration. Remove accumulations of dirt, dust, and other contaminants from the transfer switch's external components or enclosure with a vacuum cleaner or by wiping with a dry cloth or brush.

Note: Do not use compressed air to clean the transfer switch because it can cause debris to lodge in the components and damage the switch.

Tighten loose external hardware. Replace any worn, missing, or broken external components with manufacturer-recommended replacement parts. Contact a local authorized distributor/dealer for specific part information and ordering.

Internal Inspection. Open the door and inspect system components monthly or when any condition noticed during an external inspection may have affected internal components.

Contact an authorized distributor/dealer to inspect and service the transfer switch if any of the following conditions are found.

- Accumulations of dirt, dust, moisture, or other contaminants.
- Signs of corrosion.
- Worn, missing, or broken components.
- Loose hardware.
- Other evidence of wear, damage, deterioration, or malfunction of the transfer switch or its components.

3.3.2 Other Inspections and Service

Have an authorized distributor/dealer perform periodic inspections, scheduled maintenance, and service to ensure the safe and reliable operation of the transfer switch. See Section 3.4, Service Schedule, for the recommended maintenance items and service intervals.

Have an authorized distributor/dealer repair or replace damaged or worn internal components with manufacturer- recommended replacement parts.

3.4 Service Schedule

Follow the service schedule below for the recommended service intervals. Activities designated by an X may be performed by the switch operator. Have all other maintenance and service performed by an authorized distributor/dealer.

System Component or Procedure	See Section	Visually Inspect	Check	Adjust, Repair, Replace	Clean	Test	Frequency
Electrical System		•		•			
Check for signs of overheating or loose connec- tions: discoloration of metal, melted plastic, or a burning odor	3.3.1	x	х				Y
Check the operating mechanism for cleanliness; clean if dirty *	3.3.1	D			D		Υ
Control System							
Exercise the generator set under load	2.8					Х	W
Test the transfer switch's automatic control sys- tem	2.7	х				х	М
Test all indicators (LEDs) and all remote control systems for operation	2.2	D	D	D		D	Υ
General Equipment Condition							
Inspect the outside of the transfer switch for any signs of excessive vibration, leakage, high temperature, contamination, or deterioration *	3.3.1	x			х		М
Check that all external hardware is in place, tightened, and not badly worn	3.3.1	x	х	х			М
Open the door and inspect for any signs of ex- cessive vibration, leakage, high temperature, contamination, or deterioration *	3.3.2	D	D		D		Y
* Service more frequently if the transfer switch is operated	d in dusty or	dirty areas.					L
See Section: Read these sections carefully for ad	ditional info	ormation b	efore atte	empting ma	intenance	or servi	ce.
Visually Inspect: Examine these items visually.	_						
Check: Requires physical contact with or movement of system components, or the use of nonvisual indications. Adjust, Repair, Replace: Includes tightening hardware. May require replacement of components depending upon the se- verity of the problem.							
Clean: Remove accumulations of dirt and contaminants from external transfer switch's components or enclosure with a vacuum cleaner or by wiping with a dry cloth or brush. <i>Do not use compressed air to clean the switch because it can cause debris to lodge in the components and cause damage.</i>							
lest: May require tools, equipment, or training available only through an authorized distributor/dealer.							
Symbols used in the chart: X=The transfer switch operator can perform these tasks. Q=Quarterly D=An authorized distributor/dealer must perform these tasks. S=Semiannually (every six months) W=Weekly Y=Yearly (annually) M=Monthly Y=Yearly (annually)							

Section 4 Accessories

4.1 Accessory Board



The optional accessory board is mounted with standoffs on the controller's main logic board. See Figure 4-1 for the accessory board location and components.

The accessory board contains the following components:

- Audible alarm to indicate system faults.
- Rotary switches for time delay adjustments.
- DIP switches for exercise, remote test switch operation, and load control functions.
- Connectors for remote test input and generator set supplying load output.

4.1.1 Accessory Board Audible Alarm

The audible alarm sounds on the fault conditions shown in Section 2.5.

Alarm Silence/Fault Reset. Press and hold the test and exercise pushbuttons on the controller to silence the alarm and reset the fault. Always identify and correct the cause of the fault condition before resetting the controller.



10. Input/output connector P9 (black)

Figure 4-1 Accessory Board Location and Components

4.1.2 Accessory Board Time Delay Adjustment Switches

The 10-position rotary switches allow adjustment of the time delays shown in Figure 4-2. Use a small screwdriver or other small tool to increase or decrease the time delays within the range shown in the table. The rotary switch positions range from 1 to 10, with position 10 labeled 0 (zero).

The factory settings are the same as the controller time delays without the optional accessory board.

4.1.3 Accessory Board DIP Switches

DIP switches on the optional accessory board control the exercise, remote test, and load control functions. The DIP switch location is shown in Figure 4-1. The DIP switch functions are summarized in Figure 4-3. Check the DIP switch settings and adjust if necessary for the application.

1 Week/2 Week Exercise, Switch 1. This switch controls the time interval for exercise runs that are set by pressing the Exercise button on the ATS controller. If the setting is changed after the exerciser has been set, the new schedule becomes effective *after* the next exercise.

Maintained/Momentary Test, Switch 3. Set this switch for a maintained or momentary remote test (start/stop) switch, as follows:

- ON (maintained) position: close a remote test switch or contact to start and run the generator set. Open the remote contact to end the test and signal the generator set to stop.
- OFF (momentary) position: hold the remote test switch closed for 1 second and release to start a test. The remote switch must be held closed for at least 1 second. Operate the test switch again to stop the test and signal the generator set to stop.
- **Note:** The generator set continues to run during the engine cooldown time period after receiving the remote stop signal. See Figure 4-2 for time delays.

Switch 4. This switch is not used.

Alarm Enable, Switch 5. Enables or disables the alarm horn on the accessory board. If the alarm is disabled, the horn will not sound.

Install the enclosure cover before energizing the transfer switch.

		Factory Setting		Adjustment	
Time Delay	Switch	Setting	Switch Position	Range	Increment
Engine Cooldown	SW1	5 minutes	5	1-10 minutes	1 minute
Engine Start	SW2	3 seconds	3	1-10 seconds	1 second
Transfer from Normal to Standby	SW3	3 seconds	3	1-10 seconds	1 second
Retransfer from Standby to Normal	SW4	6 minutes	2	3-30 minutes	3 minutes
Exercise Run Time	SW5	20 minutes	4	5-50 minutes	5 minutes

Switch 2. This switch is not used.

Figure 4-2 Accessory Time Delay Adjustment Switches

Switch		Off (Open)	On (Closed)	Notes
1	2 week exercise	1 week	2 weeks	For the exercise button on the controller's user interface.
2		_		Not used.
3	Maintained test	Momentary	Maintained	For an optional remote test (start/stop) switch.
4				Not used.
5	Alarm enable	Alarm Disabled	Alarm Enabled	For the alarm horn on the accessory board (inside the ATS enclosure).

Figure 4-3 Accessory Board DIP Switches

4.2 Load Shed Kit

The optional load shed kit disconnects selected loads before transfer to the emergency source, reducing the load on the generator set. See Section 2 for descriptions of the load shed operation during normal operation, test and exercise.

Transfer switches that are factory-equipped with the load shed accessory have a letter S at the end of the model designation. See the model code chart in the Introduction.



Figure 4-4 Type 1 Enclosure with Two Load Shed Modules

The load shed kit includes one or two load shed modules which connect to remote-controlled branch circuit breakers (sold separately). Type 1 enclosures can have one or two load shed modules installed. Type 3R enclosures can have one load shed module installed. Up to 6 one- or two-pole circuit breakers can connect to each module. See Figure 4-4 and Figure 4-5 for the load shed module location.



Figure 4-5 Type 3R Enclosure with One Load Shed Module

The following list contains abbreviations that may appear in this publication.

A. amp	ampere	(
	after bottom dead center	
ADDO		Ż
AC	alternating current	(
A/D	analog to digital	(
ADC	advanced digital control;	(
	analog to digital converter	(
adi.	adjust, adjustment	
	adjust, adjustment	
ADV	drowing ultrensional	(
	urawing	(
Ah	amp-hour	(
AHWT	anticipatory high water	(
	temperature	
AISI	American Iron and Steel	
	Institute	(
	anticinatory low oil prossuro	(
ALOF	anticipatory low on pressure	(
ait.	alternator	(
AI	aluminum	
ANSI	American National Standards	``
	Institute (formerly American	
	Standards Association, ASA)	(
AO	anticipatory only	(
	Air Pollution Control District	(
AFDC		
API	American Petroleum Institute	(
approx.	approximate, approximately	`
AQMD	Air Quality Management District	
ΔR	as required as requested	(
10	as supplied, as stated, as	(
AS	as supplied, as stated, as	(
	suggested	(
ASE	American Society of Engineers	I
ASME	American Society of	
	Mechanical Engineers	I
assv	assembly	(
ASTM	American Society for Testing	(
ASTIM	Matoriale	I
	ivialenais	
AIDC	after top dead center	
ATS	automatic transfer switch	(
auto.	automatic	(
aux	auviliary	[
	auxinary	
avg.	average	
AVR	automatic voltage regulator	Ì
AWG	American Wire Gauge	
AWM	appliance wiring material	I
hat	hattery	
	battery	
	before bollom dead center	[
BC	battery charger, battery	[
	charging	I
BCA	battery charging alternator	
BCI	Battery Council International	
BDC	hefore dead center	
	belore dead certer	I
DHP	brake norsepower	I
blk.	black (paint color), block	
	(engine)	F
blk. htr.	block heater	
BMEP	brake mean effective pressure	1
hns	hits per second	(
640		I
Dr.	brass	I
BTDC	before top dead center	
Btu	British thermal unit	I
Btu/min.	British thermal units per minute	
C	Celsius centigrado	
5		ł
cal.	calone	I
CAN	controller area network	(
CARB	California Air Resources Board	
CB	circuit breaker	
00	aubia contimator	1
		-
CCA	cold cranking amps	I
CCW.	counterclockwise	I
CEC		
-	Canadian Electrical Code	ł
cert	Canadian Electrical Code	ł
cert.	Canadian Electrical Code certificate, certification, certified	l

cfm	cubic feet per minute
CG	center of gravity
CID	cubic inch displacement
CL	centerline
cm	centimeter
CMOS	complementary metal oxide
	substrate (semiconductor)
cogen.	cogeneration
com	communications (port)
coml	commercial
Coml/Rec	Commercial/Recreational
conn.	connection
cont.	continued
CPVC	chlorinated polyvinyl chloride
crit.	critical
CRT	cathode ray tube
CSA	Canadian Standards
	Association
СТ	current transformer
Cu	copper
cUL	Canadian Underwriter's
	Laboratories
CUL	Canadian Underwriter's
	Laboratories
cu. in.	cubic inch
CW.	clockwise
CWC	city water-cooled
cyl.	cylinder
D/A	digital to analog
DAC	digital to analog converter
dB	decibel
dB(A)	decibel (A weighted)
DC	direct current
DCR	direct current resistance
deg., °	degree
dept.	department
DFMEA	Design Failure Mode and
	Effects Analysis
dia.	diameter
DI/EO	dual inlet/end outlet
DIN	Deutsches Institut für Normung
	Normenausschuss)
סוח	dual inline package
חפח	double-pole double-throw
	double-pole, double-tillow
	disconnect switch
	digital voltage regulator
	amorgonov (nowor source)
	elletropic control modulo
	engine control module
FDI	electronic data interchange
FFR	emergency frequency relay
e.a.	for example (exempli gratia)
FG	electronic governor
FGSA	Electrical Generating Systems
	Association
EIA	Electronic Industries
	Association
EI/EO	end inlet/end outlet
EMI	electromagnetic interference
emiss.	emission
eng.	engine
EPA	Environmental Protection
	Agency
EPS	emergency power system
EK	emergency relay
ES.	engineering special,
	engineerea special
E3D	electrostatic discharge

est.	estimated
E-Stop	emergency stop
etc.	et cetera (and so forth)
exh.	exhaust
ext.	external
F	Fahrenheit, female
fglass.	fiberglass
FHM	flat head machine (screw)
fl. oz.	fluid ounce
flex.	flexible
freq.	frequency
FS	full scale
ft.	foot, feet
π. Ib.	foot pounds (torque)
ft./min.	feet per minute
πр	tile transfer protocol
g	gram
ga.	gauge (meters, wire size)
gar.	ganon
gen.	generator sot
GEI	around fault interruptor
GND, 🕏	ground
gov.	governor
gpn	gallons per hour
gpm	gallons per minute
gr.	grade, gross
GRD	equipment ground
	boight by width by donth
	height by width by depth
	high ovlinder head temperature
	heavy duty
	high exhaust temp high
	engine temp.
hex	hexagon
Hq	mercury (element)
нЙ	hex head
HHC	hex head cap
HP	horsepower
hr.	hour
HS	heat shrink
hsg.	housing
HVAC	heating, ventilation, and air
	conditioning
HWI	high water temperature
HZ	hertz (cycles per second)
	integrated circuit
IEC	Commission
IFFF	Institute of Electrical and
	Electronics Engineers
IMS	improved motor starting
in.	inch
in. H ₂ O	inches of water
in. Hg	inches of mercury
in. lb.	inch pounds
Inc.	incorporated
ind.	industrial
int.	internal
int./ext.	internal/external
1/0	input/output
IP IPC	
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
.1	ioulo
JIS	Japanese Industry Standard
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

n	KIIO (1000)
K	kelvin
kA	kiloampere
KB	kilobyte (210 bytes)
KBUS ka	kilogram
ny ka/cm ²	kilograms per square
ку/сп	centimeter
kam	kilogram-meter
kg/m ³	kilograms per cubic meter
kHz	kilohertz
kJ	kilojoule
km	kilometer
kOhm, kΩ	kilo-ohm
kPa	kilopascal
kph	kilometers per hour
	kilovolt
kV/AR	kilovolt ampere reactive
kW	kilowatt
kWh	kilowatt-hour
kWm	kilowatt mechanical
kWth	kilowatt-thermal
L	liter
LAN	local area network
LxWxH	length by width by height
lb.	pound, pounds
lbm/tt ^o	pounds mass per cubic feet
LCB	line circuit breaker
LUD Id. chd	liquid crystal display
	light emitting diode
LD	liters per hour
Lpm	liters per minute
LOP	low oil pressure
LP	liquefied petroleum
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
10	loft oldo
LS	leit side
LS L _{wa}	sound power level, A weighted
LS L _{wa} LWL	sound power level, A weighted low water level
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT m M	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M m ³ m ³ /hr.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M m ³ m ³ /hr. m ³ /min.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M m ³ /m ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT M M m ³ /nr. m ³ /nr. m ³ /min. mA man.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual
LS Lwa LWL LWT M M m ³ /mr. m ³ /min. mA man. max.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum
LS Lwa LWL LWT M M ³ /min. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCP	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) medded eace circuit brocker
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /min. m ³ /min. mA man. mAx. MB MCCB MCM	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mile
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /min. m ³ /min. mA man. mAx. MB MCCB MCM meggar	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohymeter
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /min. m ³ /min. mA man. mAx. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. mA MCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. mA MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch
LS L _{wa} LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. mA man. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. mA man. mA MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. mA man. mA MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCC	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /min. m ³ /min. m ³ /min. mA man. mA man. mA MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCCB MCC	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. mA man. mA MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. mA man. mA MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mM MOhm MG	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule milliohm
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOhm, MS	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule milliohm Qmegohm
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOV MP2	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water temperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule milliohm Qmegohm metal oxide varistor meganascal
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M m ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOhm, MS MOV MPa mpa	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water remperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter 2milliohm 20megohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOhm, MS MOV MPa mpg mph	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water remperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter 2milliohm 20megohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /nin. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOhm, MS MOV MPa mpg mph MS	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water remperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule millimeter 2milliohm 20megohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour millity standard
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOV MPa mpg mph MS ms	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water remperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millijoule milliohm Qamegohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour millary standard millisecond
LS Lwa LWL LWT m M M ³ /hr. m ³ /hr. m ³ /min. mA man. max. MB MCCB MCM meggar MHz mi. mil min. misc. MJ mJ mm mOhm, mG MOhm, MS MOV MPa mpg mph MS ms m/sec.	sound power level, A weighted low water level low water remperature meter, milli (1/1000) mega (10 ⁶ when used with SI units), male cubic meter cubic meters per hour cubic meters per minute milliampere manual maximum megabyte (2 ²⁰ bytes) molded-case circuit breaker one thousand circular mils megohmmeter megahertz mile one one-thousandth of an inch minimum, minute miscellaneous megajoule millipoule millimeter 2millohm 2megohm metal oxide varistor megapascal miles per gallon miles per hour milliry standard millisecond meters per second

MTBO	mean time between overhauls
mtg.	mounting
мти	Motoren-und Turbinen-Union
MW	megawatt
mW	milliwatt
μF	microfarad
N, norm.	normal (power source)
NA	not available, not applicable
nat. gas	natural gas
NBS	National Bureau of Standards
NC	normally closed
NEC	National Electrical Code
NEMA	National Electrical
	Manufacturers Association
NFPA	National Fire Protection
	Association
NM	newton meter
NO	normally open
no., nos.	number, numbers
NPS	National Pipe, Straight
NPSC	National Pipe, Straight-coupling
NPT	thread per general use
NPTE	National Pine Taner-Fine
	not required normal relay
ne	nanosecond
	overcrank
	outside diameter
	original equipment
	manufacturer
OF	overfrequency
opt.	option, optional
os	oversize, overspeed
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health
	Administration
OV	overvoltage
oz.	ounce
p., pp.	nage nages
	page, pagee
PC	personal computer
PC PCB	personal computer printed circuit board
PC PCB pF	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad
PC PCB pF PF	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor
PC PCB pF PF ph., Ø	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase
PC PCB pF PF ph., Ø PHC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite®
PC PCB pF PF ph., Ø PHC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw)
PC PCB pF PF ph., Ø PHC PHH	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw)
PC PCB pF PF ph., Ø PHC PHH PHM	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw)
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHC PHH PHM PLC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psi psi	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHC PHH PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHC PHH PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PYC	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch power takeoff power takeoff
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PVC at	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart guarts
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PVC qt. qt.	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PVC qt. qty. B	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity
PC PCB pF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC PVC qt. qty. R	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PVC qt. qty. R rad.	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM psi psig pt. PTC PTO PVC qt. qty. R rad. RAM RDO ref.	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC	personal computer personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psig pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) pan head machine (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psi psi psi pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial radio frequency interference
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psi psi psi pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial radio frequency interference round head
PC PCB PF PF PHC PHH PHM PLC PMG pot ppm PROM PSi psi psi psi pt. PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC PTC	personal computer printed circuit board picofarad power factor phase Phillips® head Crimptite® (screw) Phillips® hex head (screw) pan head machine (screw) programmable logic control permanent magnet generator potentiometer, potential parts per million programmable read-only memory pounds per square inch pounds per square inch pounds per square inch gauge pint positive temperature coefficient power takeoff polyvinyl chloride quart, quarts quantity replacement (emergency) power source radiator, radius random access memory relay driver output reference remote Residential/Commercial radio frequency interference round head machine (screw)

rms	root mean square
rnd	round
ROM	read only memory
rot	retate retating
101.	Totale, Totaling
rpm	revolutions per minute
RS	right side
RTU	remote terminal unit
RTV	room temperature vulcanization
RW	read/write
SAF	Society of Automotive
0,12	Engineers
scfm	standard cubic feet per minute
SCR	silicon controlled rectifier
30H	Silicon controlled rectiller
s, sec.	second
SI	Systeme international d'unites,
	International System of Units
SI/EO	side in/end out
sil.	silencer
SN	serial number
SNMP	simple network management
	protocol
SPDT	single-pole. double-throw
SPST	single-pole single-throw
snec	specification
spec	specification (a)
specs	specification(s)
sq.	square
sq. cm	square centimeter
sq. in.	square inch
SS	stainless steel
std.	standard
stl	steel
tach	tachometer
	time delay
	time delay
TDC	top dead center
TDEC	time delay engine cooldown
TDEN	time delay emergency to
	normal
TDES	time delay engine start
TDNE	time delay normal to
	emergency
TDOE	time delay off to emergency
TDON	time delay off to normal
temp.	temperature
term.	terminal
тнр	total harmonic distortion
TIE	telephone influence factor
	total indicator reading
tol.	tolerance
turbo.	turbocharger
typ.	typical (same in multiple
	locations)
UF	underfrequency
UHF	ultrahigh frequency
UL	Underwriter's Laboratories, Inc.
UNC	unified coarse thread (was NC)
LINE	unified fine thread (was NF)
	undereize undereneed
03	ultravialet, undervaltage
00	uitraviolet, undervoltage
V	volt
VAC	volts alternating current
VAR	voltampere reactive
VDC	volts direct current
VFD	vacuum fluorescent displav
	,
VGA	video graphics adapter
VGA VHF	video graphics adapter
VGA VHF W	video graphics adapter very high frequency
VGA VHF W	video graphics adapter very high frequency watt
VGA VHF W WCR	video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating
VGA VHF W WCR w/	video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with
VGA VHF W WCR w/ w/o	video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with without
VGA VHF W WCR w/ w/o wt.	video graphics adapter very high frequency watt withstand and closing rating with without weight



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